INNOVATIVE RESEARCH GROUP

Canada This Month Federal Bill C-5, ON Bill 5 and BC Bill 14 and 15

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Study Overview

Building on findings from previous waves, this report tracks June data about:

- Federal Vote
- Bill C5
- ON Bill 5
- BC Bill 14 and 15





Key Findings

01

Many Canadians not yet engaged in fast track issues.

A majority of respondents are not very familiar with the federal fast track bills or the BC or Ontario fast track bills. There is lots of potential for attitudes to shift if more Canadians become engaged.

So far so good for Bill C-5

Overall, 43% of Canadians say they support Bill C-5, with higher approval among Liberals and young adults. Two-thirds (67%) agree new investment is needed for competitiveness, and 59% see too many vetoes in the current system. **42% agree that necessary projects are already getting built, more than half of whom also support Bill C-5 – an intriguing contradiction.**

Some cautionary signs.

40% of Canadians worry C-5 disregards Indigenous rights, with higher concern among NDP supporters (60%) and Ontarians (47%). Nearly a third oppose the centralization of power, rising to 44% among NDP supporters.

Support for Bill C-5 stronger among conservative than liberal value clusters.

Support for Bill C-5 is strongest among traditionally right-leaning clusters with Deferential Conservatives (55%) and Populist Conservatives (51%). In contrast, support is notably lower among Left Liberals (33%), Core Left (38%), and Pay-as-you-go Moderates (31%), who are more likely to be undecided or opposed.

05

03

04

Ontario Bill 5 more divisive, BC Bills 14 and 15 widely supported

Almost as many Ontarians oppose (30%) as support (32%) Bill 5. Young people are Conservatives are most supportive. New Democrats are least supportive.. Meanwhile, the BC NDP's bills 14 and 15 enjoy majority support across all partisans.

Federal Vote

Federal Vote: Over 8-in-10 voted for either the Liberals (44%) or Conservatives (40%); all other parties accounted for 16%

Which party did you vote for in the federal election held on Monday April 28th, 2025 in which Mark Carney and the Liberal Party won a minority?? [Asked of those who voted in '25 Federal elections; n=2,465]





Federal Decided Vote Tracking: Liberals, who are now at 43%, take a 5point lead ahead of the conservatives

If a federal election were held today, which party would you vote for? In that case, which party do you lean toward slightly? [DECIDED] [asked only decided voters; n=2,746] Feb 1st, March 4th and April 2nd are

key tariff announcement dates. 43% 38% 16% 9% <mark>8%</mark> 3% 1% Jun-09 Sep-09 Jan-09 Oct-18 Dec-09 /ar-10 Oct-11 -eb-12 Vov-12 an-19 Sep-22 Jar-23 un-23 Jun-24 Sep-24 Jul-1: ug-17 Apr-19 Jul-19 iep-2(Jun-22 Dec-22 ec-23 1ar-24 Apr-1 lun-2 lar-2 ug-1 Dec-2 Jar-2 ep-2

Conservative — Liberal — NDP — Bloc — Green — Other



Federal Vote Tracking: Liberal support remains at 39%, consistent with May's results and maintaining a 4-point lead over the Conservatives

If a federal election were held today, which party would you vote for? In that case, which party do you lean toward slightly? [Vote + Lean] [asked of all respondents; n=3,000]





Combined Vote by Value Cluster: Deferential Conservatives are divided between Liberals and Conservatives

Federal Combined		Populist Conservatives	Deferential Conservatives	Business Liberals	Left Liberals	Core Left	Pay-as-you-go Moderates
	Vote	(N=424)	(N=304)	(N=682)	(N=522)	(N=531)	(N=537)
	Conservative	67%	40%	31%	30%	19%	32%
	Liberal	20%	40%	48%	41%	46%	34%
	NDP	2%	4%	5%	9%	14%	7%
	Bloc	2%	8%	7%	4%	6%	8%
	Green	1%	2%	2%	4%	4%	3%
	Other	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%
	Undecided DK	2%	4%	5%	8%	5%	8%
	Would not vote/None	3%	1%	1%	4%	3%	6%

Value Clusters



Federal Satisfaction Tracking: Satisfaction with the Federal government has been steadily increasing since the beginning of March, now at 52%

Generally speaking, how satisfied are you with the performance of the FEDERAL government in Canada? Would you say you are...? [asked of all respondents; n=3,000]





Current data: June 2025

General Project Approval Attitudes

Projects Getting Built: 42% agree projects important for the economy are getting built; highest among Liberals (53%) and Albertans (46%)



Projects Getting Built in ON and BC: Liberal agreement leads in both ON and BC, with clear partisan divide

"Projects that are important for the economy are getting built" by demographics





BC – Segmentation [n=227]

Public Interest Protection: 38% agree gov't and regulators protect public interest with NRD reviews; highest (47%) among Liberals

Q

Thinking of the current approval process for natural resource development projects like pipelines, mines, or forestry, do you agree or disagree with the following statements:

Government and regulators in this province do a good job of protecting the public interest when they review natural resource development projects like pipelines, mines, or forestry

[asked of all respondents, W3-W4; n=1,500]





Economic Project: 41% agree economically important projects are being built; only 1-in-3 in the Prairies say the same



Thinking of the current approval process for natural resource development projects like pipelines, mines, or forestry, do you agree or disagree with the following statements:

Projects that are important for the economy are getting built

[asked of all respondents, W3-W4; n=1,500]





General Federal Approach

Project Approval Perception: Half of men and 1-in-3 women believe government is headed in the right direction to change project approval



Pace of Change - Fed: 35% of respondents say the government's change^{*} is at the right pace; only 23% of Conservatives believe so



Bill C-5

Bill C-5 Awareness: 39% are familiar with Bill C-5; familiarity is lower among Quebecers (29%) and women (34%)



Bill C5 Awareness by Value Cluster: Awareness of Bill C5 relatively high among 'Achievers' at 49% and 'Strugglers' at 44%

% Col	Achievers	Strugglers	Ambivalent	Alienated
	(N=330)	(N=464)	(N=347)	(N=358)
Very familiar	7%	10%	4%	4%
Somewhat familiar	41%	33%	27%	29%
Heard but don't know details	28%	28%	27%	33%
Not heard before survey	19%	21%	21%	24%
Don't know	4%	7%	21%	9%
Familiar	49%	44%	31%	34%

Value Clusters

Note: Bill C-5 was introduced to support economic growth and job creation, offering indirect relief to Canadian struggling with rising costs. The data shows that awareness for the bill is currently higher among 'Achiever' segments than among 'Strugglers' (Canadians who struggle to pay their bills).



Bill C5 Awareness by Trump Attitude: Among those mostly afraid of Trump's election, 35% are familiar with Bill C5

	Very Excited	Somewhat Excited	A mix of excited and afraid	Somewhat afraid	Mostly afraid	Neither
% Col	(N=82)	(N=91)	(N=200)	(N=220)	(N=713)	(N=159)
Very familiar	27%	14%	11%	3%	4%	2%
Somewhat familiar	37%	49%	38%	28%	31%	33%
Heard but don't know details	13%	21%	26%	30%	34%	27%
Not heard before survey	20%	10%	18%	25%	22%	26%
Don't know	3%	7%	7%	14%	8%	12%
Familiar	64%	62%	49%	32%	35%	35%

Does Trump's election as the US President leave you feeling excited or afraid?



Support for Bill C-5: 43% support Bill C-5, compared to 12% who oppose; only about 1-in-3 aged 18-34 (35%) support it

Bill C-5, the One Canadian Economy Act, would grant the federal cabinet the power to designate infrastructure projects in the national interest, fast-tracking approval through a single permit. The legislation would allow government to set a specific list of conditions a project must meet in order to proceed. Those conditions would take priority over existing regulatory processes and requirements. Would you say you support or oppose this proposed legislation? [asked of all respondents, W3-W4; n=1,500]

Support 43% 29% 28% 16% 15% 6% 6% Strongly support Somewhat Neither support Somewhat Strongly oppose Don't know support nor oppose oppose



Support for Bill C-5 by Projects Built: Support for bill C-5 climbs with belief in economic importance of projects; 56% among strong believers

"Projects that are important for the economy are getting built"

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know
	(N=188)	(N=438)	(N=374)	(N=215)	(N=116)	(N=168)
Strongly support	39%	12%	8%	16%	21%	6%
Somewhat support	17%	37%	24%	40%	19%	14%
Neutral	21%	29%	45%	22%	24%	19%
Somewhat oppose	2%	6%	7%	10%	7%	4%
Strongly oppose	7%	4%	4%	4%	21%	3%
Don't know	15%	12%	13%	9%	7%	54%



Bill C5 Support by Value Cluster: Support for Bill C-5 highest among 'Achievers'

% Col		Achievers	Strugglers	Ambivalent	Alienated
		(N=330)	(N=464)	(N=347)	(N=358)
	Strongly support	23%	15%	11%	12%
C-5	Somewhat support	34%	33%	20%	23%
Bill	Neither support nor oppose	23%	27%	38%	30%
rt fo	Somewhat oppose	5%	5%	5%	9%
Support for	Strongly oppose	4%	5%	3%	9%
SI	Don't know	11%	15%	23%	16%
	Support	57%	48%	30%	35%

Value Clusters



Bill C5 Support by Value Cluster: Among those mostly afraid of Trump's election, 45% support Bill C-5 while 11% oppose

% Col		Very Excited	Somewhat Excited	A mix of excited and afraid	Somewhat afraid	Mostly afraid	Neither
-		(N=82)	(N=91)	(N=200)	(N=220)	(N=713)	(N=159)
	Strongly support	41%	14%	12%	10%	15%	14%
C-5	Somewhat support	15%	30%	29%	33%	30%	21%
Bill	Neither support nor oppose	24%	24%	37%	31%	29%	28%
rt fo	Somewhat oppose	2%	8%	7%	5%	6%	7%
Support for	Strongly oppose	14%	8%	2%	4%	5%	10%
SL	Don't know	4%	15%	13%	17%	15%	21%
	Support	56%	44%	41%	42%	45%	35%

Does Trump's election as the US President leave you feeling excited or afraid?



Combined Vote by Value Cluster: Support is highest among 'Deferential²⁷ Conservatives', 'Populist Conservatives', and 'Business Liberals'

	% Col	Populist Conservatives	Deferential Conservatives	Business Liberals	Left Liberals	Core Left	Pay-as-you-go Moderates
_		(N=424)	(N=304)	(N=682)	(N=522)	(N=531)	(N=537)
	Strongly support	19%	19%	21%	10%	13%	9%
C-5	Somewhat support	32%	36%	31%	23%	25%	22%
for Bill	Neither support nor oppose	21%	29%	28%	39%	26%	31%
	Somewhat oppose	10%	2%	4%	7%	8%	5%
Support	Strongly oppose	9%	3%	3%	3%	9%	6%
	Don't know	9%	11%	12%	18%	18%	27%
	Support	51%	55%	52%	33%	38%	31%

Value Clusters



Current data: June 2025

Support for Bill C-5 by Current Approval Process Efficiency: 26% have contradictory views on Bill C-5, higher among men and in BC

Segmentation

Contradict: Say the current system works well but support C-5, or say it does not work well but oppose Bill C-5.

Corroborate: Say the system works well and oppose Bill C-5, or say it works poorly and support Bill C-5.

Neutral/DK: Responded neutral or don't know to either question.

Projects important for the Economy works well

	Agree	Disagree	Neutral/DK
Support	51%	50%	28%
Oppose	9%	19%	9%
Neutral/DK	39%	31%	62%



Support for Bill C-5

Support for Bill C-5 by Pace of Change: 60% who see the federal pace as⁹ right support Bill C-5; 42% who find it too fast oppose it

	The Federal government is moving too slow	The Federal government is moving at about the right pace	The Federal government is moving too fast	l'm not sure	Don't know
	(N=428)	(N=518)	(N=134)	(N=275)	(N=143)
Strongly support	19%	23%	9%	5%	1%
Somewhat support	30%	37%	17%	20%	9%
Neutral	27%	27%	26%	40%	31%
Somewhat oppose	5%	4%	22%	6%	3%
Strongly oppose	8%	1%	20%	5%	3%
Don't know	12%	9%	5%	24%	53%

Pace of Change

Support for Bill C-5: Out of those who support Bill C-5, 29% think it will³⁰ reduce bureaucracy, and 19% say it will benefit the economy

And why do you support Bill C-5? [Asked those who support Bill C-5; n=305]



Opposition to Bill C-5: Top concerns among C-5 opponents are too ³¹ much government power (25%), followed by reduced public input (18%)

And why do you oppose Bill C-5? [Asked those who oppose Bill C-5; n=85*]



Legislative Reforms Overview: 2-in-3 agree to new investment to stay competitive, but nearly 1-in-3 agree laws like Bill C-5 are always bad

Canadian governments, both Federal and Provincial, are proposing a variety of legislation to remove barriers to construction and streamline processes for approving projects. Thinking in particular of the Federal government's Bill C-5, please indicate how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statements:

[asked of all respondents; W3-W4; n=1,500]

0

Canada's economy needs new investment and construction to be competitive with the United States and other foreign competitors.

Canadians can't afford to continue a system of approvals that makes it too hard to build, with far too many groups and levels of government able to veto construction, even after a project is approved.

Bill C-5 and building projects faster is not a partisan effort, but a nationbuilding effort important to Canada's future

Bill C-5 is necessary to simplify decades of accumulated red tape.

I worry that the various federal and provincial fast track bills fail to respect the rights of indigenous Canadians.

Legislation with sweeping centralization of power, like Bill C-5, is always a bad idea.

33%			34%		17%		<mark>4%3%</mark> 9%	
28%			31%		23%		5% 3%	6 10%
21%		33%		25%	25%		4%	11%
21%		33%	33%			7%	5%	11%
15%	25%		26%		13%	12	2%	10%
10%	21%		32%		17%	8	8%	12%

Somewhat disagree

Strongly disagree Don't know

Investment for Competitiveness: Two-thirds (67%) agree to new investment and construction to keep Canada competitive globally



Canadian governments, both Federal and Provincial, are proposing a variety of legislation to remove barriers to construction and streamline processes for approving projects. Thinking in particular of the Federal government's Bill C-5, please indicate how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statements:

Canada's economy needs new investment and construction to be competitive with the United States and other foreign competitors.

[asked of all respondents, W3-W4; n=1,500]





Building System Barriers: 3-in-5 (59%) agree Canada can't afford a system with too many vetoes; highest among Conservatives (71%)

Canadian governments, both Federal and Provincial, are proposing a variety of legislation to remove barriers to construction and streamline processes for approving projects. Thinking in particular of the Federal government's Bill C-5, please indicate how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statements:

Canadians can't afford to continue a system of approvals that makes it too hard to build, with far too many groups and levels of government able to veto construction, even after a project is approved. [asked of all respondents, W3-W4; n=1,500]





Q

Nation-Building Effort: Over half (54%) see Bill C-5 and building projects⁵ as nation-building, with higher support among men than women



Canadian governments, both Federal and Provincial, are proposing a variety of legislation to remove barriers to construction and streamline processes for approving projects. Thinking in particular of the Federal government's Bill C-5, please indicate how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statements:

Bill C-5 and building projects faster is not a partisan effort, but a nation-building effort important to Canada's future.





Ending Red Tape: 54% agree that Bill C-5 is needed to cut through ³⁶ decades of red tape, with agreement highest among men and those 55+



Canadian governments, both Federal and Provincial, are proposing a variety of legislation to remove barriers to construction and streamline processes for approving projects. Thinking in particular of the Federal government's Bill C-5, please indicate how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statements:

Bill C-5 is necessary to simplify decades of accumulated red tape.






Indigenous Rights Concerns: 2-in-5 (40%) worry fast-track bills ignore Indigenous rights, especially NDP supporters (60%) and Ontarians (47%)



Canadian governments, both Federal and Provincial, are proposing a variety of legislation to remove barriers to construction and streamline processes for approving projects. Thinking in particular of the Federal government's Bill C-5, please indicate how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statements:

I worry that the various federal and provincial fast track bills fail to respect the rights of indigenous Canadians.

[asked of all respondents, W3-W4; n=1,500]





Centralization Risks: Nearly a third (31%) agree sweeping centralization³⁸ of power is always a bad idea; 44% of NDP supporters agree



[asked of all respondents, W3-W4; n=1,500]

Canadian governments, both Federal and Provincial, are proposing a variety of legislation to remove barriers to construction and streamline processes for approving projects. Thinking in particular of the Federal government's Bill C-5, please indicate how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statements:

Legislation with sweeping centralization of power, like Bill C-5, is always a bad idea.





Bill 5 - the Protect Ontario by Unleashing our Economy Act

Bill 5 Awareness - ON: 1-in-3 Ontarians familiar with Bill 5; awareness highest in Toronto, and among Green/other and Liberal partisans





Support for Bill 5: Support for Bill 5 divided; support strongest among conservative partisans, men and younger Ontarians

Bill 5, the Protect Ontario by Unleashing our Economy Act, includes major changes to the province's endangered species and environmental protection laws. The bill also empowers the government to designate any location in the province as a "special economic zone," and in turn allows the cabinet to exempt any project or company within such a zone from having to comply with any provincial laws or regulations. Would you say you ROTATE support or oppose END ROTATE this proposed legislation? [asked of all ON respondents, W3-W4; n=596]





Support for Bill 5 by Projects Built: Majority who agree projects that are important for the future are getting built also support Bill 5

"Projects that are important for the economy are getting built"

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know
	(N=73)	(N=163)	(N=160)	(N=88)	(N=43)	(N=68)
Strongly support	36%	12%	6%	6%	15%	1%
Somewhat support	19%	32%	15%	23%	15%	7%
Neutral	17%	24%	38%	15%	26%	8%
Somewhat oppose	6%	9%	13%	18%	13%	11%
Strongly oppose	7%	17%	14%	29%	25%	28%
Don't know	15%	7%	14%	9%	6%	45%



Bill 5 Awareness by Value Cluster: 'Achievers' show 11-points higher familiarity with Bill 5 compared to 'Strugglers'

% Col	Achievers	Strugglers	Ambivalent	Alienated
	(N=132)	(N=165)	(N=152)	(N=147)
Very familiar	6%	9%	3%	2%
Somewhat familiar	42%	27%	18%	30%
Heard but don't know details	24%	22%	27%	23%
Not heard before survey	21%	33%	29%	31%
Don't know	7%	9%	24%	14%
Familiar	47%	36%	20%	32%

Economic Gap Segments



Bill 5 Support by Value Cluster: Support for bill 5 highest among 'Achievers', closely followed by 'Strugglers'

% Col	Achievers	Strugglers	Ambivalent	Alienated
	(N=199)	(N=203)	(N=174)	(N=183)
Strongly support	15%	18%	5%	7%
Somewhat support	31%	24%	15%	11%
Neither support nor oppose	16%	23%	37%	19%
Somewhat oppose	12%	8%	11%	16%
Strongly oppose	13%	14%	11%	36%
Don't know	12%	14%	20%	10%
Support	47%	42%	20%	18%

Value Clusters



BC - Bills 14 Renewable Energy Projects and Bill 15Infrastructure Projects Act,

Bill 14 & 15 Awareness - BC: About 2-in-5 are familiar (37%), Green/Other voters being the only majority to be familiar (52%)

Premier David Eby's British Columbia Government introduced two pieces of legislation, Bills 14 and 15. Bill 14, the Renewable Energy Projects (Streamlined Permitting) Act, aims to speed up clean energy projects across the province. Bill 15, the Infrastructure Projects Act, aims to fast-track public sector projects like schools and hospitals, as well as private projects, such as critical mineral mines, that are deemed provincially significant.

[asked of all BC respondents, W3-W4; n=227]





Support for Bill 14 & 15 - BC: Nearly 3-in-5 are in support overall, with similar levels observed among Liberals (65%) and Conservatives (61%)



Support for Bills 14 & 15 by Projects Built: 65% who agree projects that^{4®} are important for the future are getting built, support Bill 14 & 15

"Projects that are important for the economy are getting built"

		Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know
_		(N=22)	(N=79)	(N=43)	(N=42)	(N=16)	(N=25)
	Strongly support	42%	17%	8%	16%	28%	2%
	Somewhat support	22%	48%	40%	52%	32%	27%
	Neutral	23%	24%	38%	12%	0%	20%
	Somewhat oppose	3%	0%	4%	8%	28%	0%
	Strongly oppose	2%	4%	3%	8%	6%	0%
	Don't know	8%	7%	8%	3%	6%	50%



Bill 14 & 15 Awareness by Value Cluster - BC: Awareness is highest among Achievers (57%); Ambivalent respondents most likely unaware

Value Clusters

	Achievers	Strugglers	Ambivalent	Alienated
	(n=55)	(n=52)	(n=48)	(n=72)
Very familiar	6%	13%	2%	4%
Somewhat familiar	51%	35%	19%	20%
Heard but don't know details	19%	24%	34%	43%
Not heard before survey	22%	23%	20%	28%
Don't know	2%	4%	25%	5%
Familiar	57%	48%	21%	24%



Bill 14 & 15 Support by Value Cluster - BC: Excluding those Ambivalent ⁵⁰ (38%), majority of cluster segments are in support of the bills

Value Clusters

	Achievers	Strugglers	Ambivalent	Alienated
	(n=55)	(n=52)	(n=48)	(n=72)
Strongly support	27%	17%	8%	13%
Somewhat support	43%	53%	30%	38%
Neither support nor oppose	18%	13%	31%	26%
Somewhat oppose	1%	7%	3%	7%
Strongly oppose	5%	3%	5%	3%
Don't know	5%	7%	24%	11%
Support	71%	70%	38%	52%



Methodology

Survey Methodology – Bill C-5



These are the results of an online survey conducted between June 19th and June 30th, 2025.

Method: This online survey was conducted and sponsored by Innovative Research Group Inc. using INNOVATIVE's Canada 20/20 national research panel with additional respondents from Lucid, a leading provider of online sample. Each survey is administered to a series of randomly selected samples from the panel and weighted to ensure that the overall sample's composition reflects that of the actual Canadian population according to Census data.

Sample Size: n=2,000 Canadian citizens, 18 years or older. The results are nationally weighted to n=1,500 based on Census data from Statistics Canada.

Field Dates: June 19th to June 30th, 2025.

Weighting: Results for Canada are weighted by age, gender, region, education, and self-reported federal past vote to ensure that the overall sample's composition reflects that of the actual population according to Census data. Weighted and unweighted frequencies are reported in the table.

Margin of Error: This is a representative sample. However, since the online survey was not a random probability-based sample, a margin of error cannot be calculated. Statements about margins of sampling error or population estimates do not apply to most online panels.

Note: Graphs may not always total 100% due to rounding values rather than any error in data. Sums are added before rounding numbers.

	Unweighted (n)	Unweighted (%)	Weighted (n)	Weighted (%)
Men 18-34	197	9.9%	192	12.9%
Men 35-54	292	14.7%	237	15.9%
Men 55+	502	25.3%	295	19.9%
Women 18-34	219	11.0%	191	12.9%
Women 35-54	302	15.2%	246	16.5%
Women 55+	473	23.8%	324	21.8%
British Columbia	284	14.2%	213	14.2%
Alberta	243	12.2%	166	11.1%
Prairies	132	6.6%	96	6.4%
Ontario	760	38.0%	579	38.6%
Québec	416	20.8%	345	23.0%
Atlantic	165	8.3%	101	6.7%

Survey Methodology – ON Bill 5



These are the results of an online survey conducted between June 19th and June 29th, 2025.

Method: This online survey was conducted and sponsored by Innovative Research Group Inc. using INNOVATIVE's Canada 20/20 national research panel with additional respondents from Lucid, a leading provider of online sample. Each survey is administered to a series of randomly selected samples from the panel and weighted to ensure that the overall sample's composition reflects that of the actual Canadian population according to Census data.

Sample Size: n=760 Canadian citizens who are residents of Ontario, 18 years or older. The results are provincially weighted to n=596 based on Census data from Statistics Canada.

Field Dates: June 19th to June 29th, 2025.

Weighting: Results for Ontario are weighted by age, gender, region, education, and self-reported federal past vote to ensure that the overall sample's composition reflects that of the actual population according to Census data. Weighted and unweighted frequencies are reported in the table.

Margin of Error: This is a representative sample. However, since the online survey was not a random probability-based sample, a margin of error cannot be calculated. Statements about margins of sampling error or population estimates do not apply to most online panels.

Note: Graphs may not always total 100% due to rounding values rather than any error in data. Sums are added before rounding numbers.

	Unweighted (n)	Unweighted (%)	Weighted (n)	Weighted (%)
Men 18-34	76	10%	77	13%
Men 35-54	113	15%	94	16%
Men 55+	189	25%	110	19%
Women 18-34	81	11%	81	14%
Women 35-54	108	14%	94	16%
Women 55+	190	25%	138	23%
Toronto	163	21%	117	20%
Rest of GTA	156	21%	154	26%
South/West	205	27%	167	28%
Central/East	144	19%	128	21%
North/East	92	12%	31	5%

Survey Methodology – BC Bills 14 and 15



These are the results of an online survey conducted between June 19th and June 29th, 2025.

Method: This online survey was conducted and sponsored by Innovative Research Group Inc. using INNOVATIVE's Canada 20/20 national research panel with additional respondents from Lucid, a leading provider of online sample. Each survey is administered to a series of randomly selected samples from the panel and weighted to ensure that the overall sample's composition reflects that of the actual Canadian population according to Census data.

Sample Size: n=282 Canadian citizens who are residents of BC, 18 years or older. The results are provincially weighted to n=227 based on Census data from Statistics Canada.

Field Dates: June 19th to June 29th, 2025.

Weighting: Results for BC are weighted by age, gender, region, education, and self-reported federal past vote to ensure that the overall sample's composition reflects that of the actual population according to Census data. Weighted and unweighted frequencies are reported in the table.

Margin of Error: This is a representative sample. However, since the online survey was not a random probability-based sample, a margin of error cannot be calculated. Statements about margins of sampling error or population estimates do not apply to most online panels.

Note: Graphs may not always total 100% due to rounding values rather than any error in data. Sums are added before rounding numbers.

	Unweighted (n)	Unweighted (%)	Weighted (n)	Weighted (%)
Men 18-34	31	11%	28	13%
Men 35-54	38	14%	33	15%
Men 55+	78	28%	46	21%
Women 18-34	28	10%	30	14%
Women 35-54	34	12%	36	17%
Women 55+	67	24%	46	21%
	-	<u>.</u>		
Lower Mainland and Fraser Valley	145	51%	133	58%
Vancouver Island and Sunshine Coast	71	25%	47	21%
Interior and North	66	23%	47	21%





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